

Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report (i)

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PDB ID	:	9GEK
Title	:	Structure of the FAST1-FAST2-RAP module from human FASTKD4 by
		carrier-driven crystallisation with maltose binding protein from E. coli.
Authors	:	Hothorn, M.; Lau, K.; Yang, X.
Deposited on	:	2024-08-07
Resolution	:	2.15 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org A user guide is available at https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4.02b-467
Mogul	:	1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	1.13
EDS	:	3.0
buster-report	:	1.1.7(2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.003 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.11
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.40

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure: $X\text{-}RAY \, DIFFRACTION$

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.15 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	$egin{array}{c} { m Whole \ archive} \ (\#{ m Entries}) \end{array}$	${f Similar\ resolution}\ (\#{ m Entries,\ resolution\ range}({ m \AA}))$
R _{free}	164625	1881 (2.16-2.16)
Clashscore	180529	2047 (2.16-2.16)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	2027 (2.16-2.16)
Sidechain outliers	177891	2026 (2.16-2.16)
RSRZ outliers	164620	1882 (2.16-2.16)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain		
			5%		
1	А	725	90%	•	6%



2 Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11111 atoms, of which 5417 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

• Molecule 1 is a protein called Maltose/maltodextrin-binding periplasmic protein, FAST kinase domain-containing protein 4, FAST kinase domain-containing protein 4.

Mol	Chain	Residues			Atom	ıs			ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	А	684	Total 10703	C 3460	Н 5343	N 885	O 1003	S 12	0	3	0

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
А	307	GLY	-	linker	PDB ?
А	308	THR	-	linker	PDB ?
А	487	ASP	ARG	engineered mutation	UNP Q969Z0
А	632	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q969Z0
А	633	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q969Z0
А	634	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q969Z0
А	635	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q969Z0
А	636	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q969Z0
А	637	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q969Z0
А	638	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q969Z0
А	639	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q969Z0

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

• Molecule 2 is 3,6,9,12,15,18-HEXAOXAICOSANE-1,20-DIOL (three-letter code: P33) (formula: $C_{14}H_{30}O_8$).





Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
9	Λ	1	Total	С	Η	Ο	0	0
	Л	T	52	14	30	8	0	0



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	А	1	Total 5	0 4	Р 1	0	0

• Molecule 4 is alpha-D-glucopyranose (three-letter code: GLC) (formula: $C_6H_{12}O_6$).





Mol	Chain	Residues	A	Ator	ns		ZeroOcc	AltConf	
4	Δ	1	Total	С	Η	0	0	0	
4	Л	L	21	6	10	5	0	0	
4	Δ	1	Total	С	Η	0	0	0	
4	A	L	21	6	10	5	0	0	

• Molecule 5 is beta-D-fructofuranose (three-letter code: FRU) (formula: $C_6H_{12}O_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	
5	Δ	1	Total	С	Η	Ο	0	Ο	
0	Л	T	24	6	12	6	0	0	
5	Λ	1	Total	С	Η	Ο	0	0	
0	A	L	24	6	12	6	0	0	



• Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	А	261	Total O 261 261	0	0



3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

 \bullet Molecule 1: Maltose/maltodextrin-binding periplasmic protein, FAST kinase domain-containing protein 4, FAST kinase domain-containing protein 4





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 2 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants	80.06Å 88.31Å 114.81Å	Depositor
a, b, c, α , β , γ	90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Bosolution (Å)	48.13 - 2.15	Depositor
Resolution (A)	48.13 - 2.15	EDS
% Data completeness	99.3 (48.13-2.15)	Depositor
(in resolution range)	88.0 (48.13-2.15)	EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) > 1$	$0.39 (at 2.14 \text{\AA})$	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.21.1_5286: ???)	Depositor
P. P.	0.203 , 0.241	Depositor
n, n_{free}	0.203 , 0.241	DCC
R_{free} test set	23474 reflections $(2.52%)$	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor $(Å^2)$	28.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.283	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}(e/A^3)$, $B_{sol}(A^2)$	0.42 , 45.2	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$ < L >=0.49, < L^2>=0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	11111	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms $(Å^2)$	51.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.66% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.



¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

5 Model quality (i)

5.1 Standard geometry (i)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GLC, P33, FRU, PO4 $\,$

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 5 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Chain	Bond	lengths	Bond angles		
	Chain	RMSZ	# Z > 5	RMSZ	# Z > 5	
1	А	0.27	0/5501	0.45	0/7473	

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts (i)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	А	5360	5343	5343	19	0
2	А	22	30	30	1	0
3	А	5	0	0	0	0
4	А	22	20	20	2	0
5	А	24	24	24	2	0
6	А	261	0	0	3	0
All	All	5694	5417	5417	21	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 2.

All (21) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.



Atom 1	Atom 2	Interatomic	Clash
Atom-1	Atom-2	distance (\AA)	overlap (Å)
4:A:705:GLC:C1	5:A:706:FRU:O2	2.59	0.50
1:A:444:SER:O	1:A:445:GLN:HB2	2.12	0.49
1:A:572:ASN:OD1	1:A:579:LEU:HD23	2.13	0.49
1:A:335[B]:CYS:SG	2:A:701:P33:H92	2.52	0.49
4:A:703:GLC:C1	5:A:704:FRU:O2	2.61	0.48
1:A:430:VAL:CG1	1:A:454:LEU:HD21	2.45	0.47
1:A:587[B]:ARG:NH2	6:A:816:HOH:O	2.48	0.47
1:A:20:THR:O	1:A:217:LYS:NZ	2.47	0.46
1:A:-58:THR:O	1:A:-58:THR:HG22	2.15	0.46
1:A:587[B]:ARG:NH1	6:A:807:HOH:O	2.41	0.46
1:A:124:ASP:HB2	1:A:305:GLN:HB2	1.97	0.46
1:A:-32:GLU:O	1:A:-28:GLY:N	2.44	0.46
1:A:70:GLU:OE1	1:A:70:GLU:N	2.46	0.45
1:A:324:MET:HG2	1:A:352:ALA:HB1	1.98	0.45
1:A:94:PRO:HG3	1:A:284:ARG:HA	1.99	0.45
1:A:432:HIS:O	1:A:434:GLU:N	2.51	0.44
1:A:440:LEU:CD2	1:A:451:PHE:CE1	3.00	0.44
1:A:440:LEU:HD23	1:A:451:PHE:CE1	2.53	0.44
1:A:71:GLU:OE2	6:A:801:HOH:O	2.21	0.43
1:A:98:TRP:N	1:A:99:PRO:CD	2.83	0.41
1:A:121:VAL:HB	1:A:305:GLN:NE2	2.37	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	А	683/725~(94%)	670~(98%)	13~(2%)	0	100 100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.



5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	А	564/594~(95%)	559~(99%)	5 (1%)	75 81	

All (5) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Type
1	А	334	HIS
1	А	432	HIS
1	А	435	PHE
1	А	436	HIS
1	А	494	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	А	436	HIS

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

6 ligands are modelled in this entry.



In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with |Z| > 2 is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mal	Turne	Chain	Dec	Bond lengths				Bond angles		
	Type	Chain	nes		Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
5	FRU	А	704	-	11,12,12	0.66	0	10,18,18	0.88	0
5	FRU	А	706	-	11,12,12	0.81	0	10,18,18	0.91	0
4	GLC	А	705	-	11,11,12	0.64	0	$15,\!15,\!17$	1.34	3 (20%)
2	P33	А	701	-	21,21,21	0.29	0	20,20,20	0.22	0
4	GLC	A	703	-	11,11,12	0.64	0	15,15,17	1.37	2 (13%)
3	PO4	А	702	-	4,4,4	1.57	1 (25%)	6,6,6	0.43	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
5	FRU	А	704	-	-	0/5/24/24	0/1/1/1
5	FRU	А	706	-	-	0/5/24/24	0/1/1/1
4	GLC	А	705	-	-	2/2/19/22	0/1/1/1
2	P33	А	701	-	-	10/19/19/19	-
4	GLC	А	703	-	-	0/2/19/22	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	$\mathrm{Ideal}(\mathrm{\AA})$
3	А	702	PO4	P-01	2.73	1.57	1.50

All (5) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	$Observed(^{o})$	$Ideal(^{o})$
4	А	703	GLC	C1-C2-C3	3.79	114.32	109.67
4	А	705	GLC	C1-C2-C3	3.07	113.43	109.67
4	А	703	GLC	O5-C1-C2	2.23	114.21	110.77
4	А	705	GLC	O5-C1-C2	2.22	114.19	110.77
4	А	705	GLC	O2-C2-C3	-2.07	105.99	110.14



There are no chirality outliers.

Mol	Chain	\mathbf{Res}	Type	Atoms
2	А	701	P33	O13-C14-C15-O16
2	А	701	P33	O7-C8-C9-O10
2	А	701	P33	O1-C2-C3-O4
2	А	701	P33	C2-C3-O4-C5
2	А	701	P33	C11-C12-O13-C14
2	А	701	P33	O16-C17-C18-O19
2	А	701	P33	C5-C6-O7-C8
2	А	701	P33	C9-C8-O7-C6
4	А	705	GLC	O5-C5-C6-O6
4	А	705	GLC	C4-C5-C6-O6
2	А	701	P33	O4-C5-C6-O7
2	А	701	P33	C21-C20-O19-C18

All (12) torsion outliers are listed below:

There are no ring outliers.

5 monomers are involved in 3 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	А	704	FRU	1	0
5	А	706	FRU	1	0
4	А	705	GLC	1	0
2	А	701	P33	1	0
4	А	703	GLC	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less then 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.





5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.



6 Fit of model and data (i)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains (i)

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	$\langle RSRZ \rangle$	# RSRZ > 2		$\mathbf{OWAB}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	Q<0.9	
1	А	684/725~(94%)	0.19	33 (4%)	36	42	21, 46, 86, 128	3~(0%)

All (33) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ	
1	А	437	ILE	5.2	
1	А	436	HIS	4.3	
1	А	440	LEU	4.2	
1	А	435	PHE	3.7	
1	А	549	THR	3.6	
1	А	548	PRO	3.6	
1	А	444	SER	3.4	
1	А	-58	THR	3.2	
1	А	633	GLU	3.1	
1	А	439	PHE	3.0	
1	А	631	LYS	3.0	
1	А	385	GLN	2.9	
1	А	489	VAL	2.9	
1	А	-8	ALA	2.9	
1	А	479	ALA	2.6	
1	А	574	ARG	2.6	
1	А	546	ALA	2.5	
1	А	547	GLN	2.5	
1	А	441	GLY	2.4	
1	А	442	GLY	2.4	
1	А	434	GLU	2.4	
1	А	488	LYS	2.3	
1	А	-56	GLU	2.2	
1	А	550	GLY	2.2	
1	А	632	LEU	2.2	
1	А	451	PHE	2.2	
1	А	477	ALA	2.1	

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	А	-35	LYS	2.1
1	А	209	ALA	2.1
1	А	475	ALA	2.1
1	А	544	HIS	2.1
1	А	542	ALA	2.0
1	А	281	TYR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	$\mathbf{B} ext{-factors}(\mathrm{\AA}^2)$	Q < 0.9
4	GLC	А	705	11/12	0.46	0.18	62,86,103,111	0
5	FRU	А	704	12/12	0.64	0.17	64,80,114,119	0
4	GLC	А	703	11/12	0.68	0.16	$56,\!61,\!73,\!82$	0
5	FRU	А	706	12/12	0.79	0.14	49,62,71,78	0
2	P33	А	701	22/22	0.92	0.12	$41,\!51,\!54,\!56$	52
3	PO4	А	702	5/5	0.94	0.12	47,47,48,53	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.





6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

