Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Jun 17, 2025 – 10:19 AM EDT

PDB ID	:	9CPW / pdb_00009cpw
Title	:	Crystal structure of SARS-CoV-2 receptor binding domain in complex with antibodies C11-1036 and CC12.3
Authors	:	Feng, Z.; Wilson, I.A.
Deposited on	:	2024-07-18
Resolution	:	3.10 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references ⓘ) were used in the production of this report:

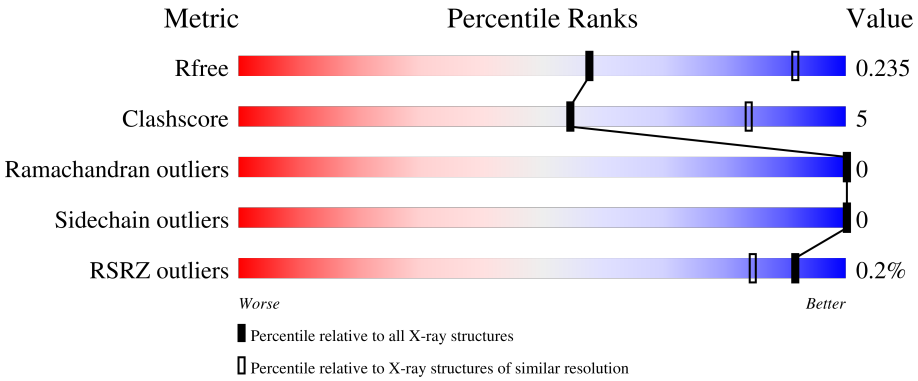
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0rc1
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0rc1
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20231227.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 27th 2023)
CCP4	:	9.0.006 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.44

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.10 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	164625	1351 (3.10-3.10)
Clashscore	180529	1454 (3.10-3.10)
Ramachandran outliers	177936	1391 (3.10-3.10)
Sidechain outliers	177891	1391 (3.10-3.10)
RSRZ outliers	164620	1351 (3.10-3.10)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	H	222	87% 12%
2	L	220	89% 10%
3	C	220	81% 18%
4	D	214	92% 7%
5	A	205	% 82% 13% 5%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
6	B	2	100%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 8187 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called C11-1036 Fab heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	H	220	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1644	1046	268	322	8			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called C11-1036 Fab light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	L	219	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1703	1070	282	347	4			

- Molecule 3 is a protein called CC12.3 Fab heavy chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	218	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1632	1034	270	322	6			

- Molecule 4 is a protein called CC12.3 Fab light chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	D	213	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1635	1021	279	331	4			

- Molecule 5 is a protein called Spike protein S1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	A	195	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1545	991	258	288	8			

There are 7 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	531	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	532	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	533	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	534	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	535	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	536	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2
A	537	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP P0DTC2

- Molecule 6 is an oligosaccharide called 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
6	B	2	Total	C	N	O	0	0	0
			28	16	2	10			

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: C11-1036 Fab heavy chain

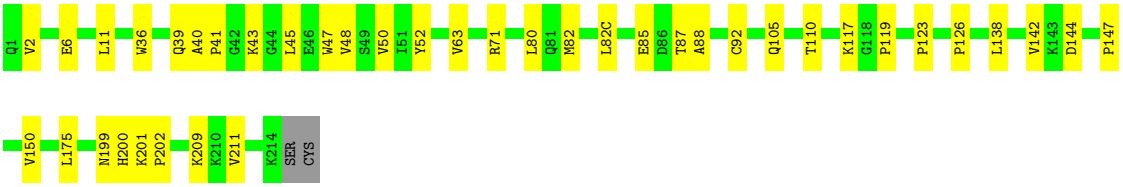
Chain H:

• Molecule 2: C11-1036 Fab light chain

Chain L:

• Molecule 3: CC12.3 Fab heavy chain

Chain C:

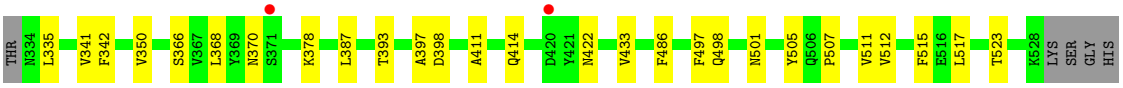


• Molecule 4: CC12.3 Fab light chain

Chain D:

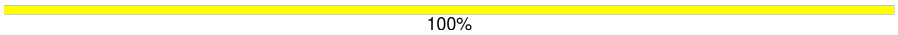
• Molecule 5: Spike protein S1

Chain A:



HIS
HIS
HIS
HIS
HIS

• Molecule 6: 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose-(1-4)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy-beta-D-glucopyranose

Chain B: 

NAG1
NAG2

4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 21 21 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	92.61Å 104.07Å 151.68Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	49.22 – 3.10 49.22 – 3.10	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	89.2 (49.22-3.10) 89.2 (49.22-3.10)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.19	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	2.04 (at 3.12Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (1.21rc1_5127: ???)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.185 , 0.234 0.185 , 0.235	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	25275 reflections (8.22%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	66.8	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.051	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.30 , 26.0	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.48$, $< L^2 > = 0.31$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.91	EDS
Total number of atoms	8187	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	64.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 3.13% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: NAG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 5$
1	H	0.08	0/1687	0.27	0/2297
2	L	0.07	0/1741	0.25	0/2367
3	C	0.08	0/1672	0.24	0/2276
4	D	0.08	0/1670	0.27	0/2266
5	A	0.09	0/1589	0.28	0/2162
All	All	0.08	0/8359	0.26	0/11368

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	H	1644	0	1623	18	0
2	L	1703	0	1649	13	0
3	C	1632	0	1594	23	0
4	D	1635	0	1592	9	0
5	A	1545	0	1465	16	0
6	B	28	0	25	0	0
All	All	8187	0	7948	75	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including

hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (75) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:C:126:PRO:HB3	3:C:138:LEU:HB3	1.66	0.75
2:L:80:ALA:HA	2:L:106:ILE:HD11	1.75	0.67
1:H:186:SER:HA	1:H:189:LEU:HD23	1.77	0.66
2:L:120:PRO:HD3	2:L:132:VAL:HG22	1.78	0.66
1:H:188:SER:HB2	1:H:192:GLN:HB2	1.81	0.63
1:H:48:MET:HE2	1:H:67:ILE:HD13	1.82	0.60
1:H:135:THR:HG23	1:H:183:THR:HG23	1.85	0.59
4:D:133:VAL:HG22	4:D:178:THR:HG22	1.85	0.59
3:C:39:GLN:HB2	3:C:45:LEU:HD23	1.84	0.58
1:H:56:GLU:OE1	5:A:378:LYS:NZ	2.35	0.58
3:C:82:MET:HB3	3:C:82(C):LEU:HD21	1.86	0.58
3:C:2:VAL:HG23	5:A:486:PHE:HZ	1.68	0.58
3:C:123:PRO:HD3	3:C:209:LYS:HE2	1.85	0.58
1:H:126:PRO:HG3	1:H:138:LEU:HB3	1.85	0.57
4:D:186:TYR:O	4:D:192:TYR:OH	2.20	0.57
1:H:209:LYS:NZ	2:L:123:GLU:OE1	2.36	0.57
1:H:143:LYS:NZ	1:H:171:GLN:OE1	2.39	0.56
3:C:11:LEU:HB2	3:C:147:PRO:HG3	1.87	0.56
3:C:6:GLU:H	3:C:105:GLN:HE22	1.54	0.56
1:H:144:ASP:OD1	1:H:171:GLN:NE2	2.39	0.55
3:C:87:THR:HG23	3:C:110:THR:HA	1.89	0.55
5:A:393:THR:O	5:A:523:THR:OG1	2.25	0.54
2:L:50:TRP:CD1	2:L:91:TYR:HH	2.26	0.54
2:L:6:GLN:O	2:L:100:GLN:NE2	2.41	0.54
2:L:32:TYR:HB2	2:L:92:TYR:HB2	1.89	0.54
5:A:501:ASN:HB3	5:A:505:TYR:HB2	1.91	0.52
4:D:5:THR:HA	4:D:100:GLN:HE22	1.74	0.52
5:A:335:LEU:HD23	5:A:335:LEU:H	1.75	0.52
5:A:366:SER:O	5:A:370:ASN:ND2	2.43	0.52
5:A:433:VAL:HG12	5:A:512:VAL:HG22	1.90	0.52
2:L:37:GLN:HB2	2:L:47:LEU:HD11	1.93	0.51
3:C:138:LEU:HD13	3:C:211:VAL:HG21	1.91	0.51
1:H:87:THR:HG23	1:H:110:SER:HA	1.93	0.50
4:D:145:LYS:HB3	4:D:197:THR:HB	1.94	0.50
1:H:126:PRO:HD2	1:H:213:PRO:HA	1.94	0.50
2:L:85:VAL:HG22	2:L:103:LYS:HG3	1.94	0.49
3:C:199:ASN:HD21	3:C:201:LYS:HG3	1.78	0.49
2:L:186:TYR:O	2:L:192:TYR:OH	2.29	0.48

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:C:52:TYR:O	3:C:71:ARG:NH2	2.43	0.48
1:H:100(A):PRO:HG3	2:L:49:TYR:HB2	1.95	0.48
4:D:33:LEU:HD22	4:D:71:PHE:CG	2.49	0.47
1:H:163:VAL:HG22	1:H:182:VAL:HG12	1.97	0.46
5:A:350:VAL:HG22	5:A:422:ASN:HB3	1.97	0.46
2:L:145:LYS:HB3	2:L:197:THR:HB	1.96	0.45
5:A:498:GLN:H	5:A:501:ASN:ND2	2.15	0.45
5:A:387:LEU:HD21	5:A:515:PHE:CZ	2.52	0.45
4:D:210:ASN:HB2	4:D:213:GLU:HG3	1.99	0.45
1:H:209:LYS:HD2	1:H:209:LYS:HA	1.83	0.44
3:C:117:LYS:HD3	3:C:175:LEU:HD21	1.98	0.44
5:A:398:ASP:O	5:A:511:VAL:HA	2.17	0.44
1:H:127:SER:OG	1:H:128:SER:N	2.50	0.44
3:C:41:PRO:HD3	3:C:88:ALA:HA	1.99	0.44
1:H:89:MET:HE2	1:H:89:MET:HB3	1.95	0.43
3:C:200:HIS:CD2	3:C:202:PRO:HD2	2.53	0.43
3:C:48:VAL:HG13	3:C:63:VAL:HG21	2.00	0.43
4:D:120:PRO:HD3	4:D:132:VAL:HG22	2.00	0.43
3:C:47:TRP:HZ2	3:C:50:VAL:HG12	1.83	0.43
3:C:40:ALA:HB3	3:C:43:LYS:HB2	2.01	0.43
5:A:341:VAL:HG11	5:A:397:ALA:HB1	2.01	0.43
5:A:411:ALA:HB3	5:A:414:GLN:HG3	2.00	0.43
3:C:85:GLU:H	3:C:85:GLU:HG2	1.69	0.42
4:D:158:ASN:OD1	4:D:158:ASN:N	2.52	0.42
5:A:393:THR:HG22	5:A:517:LEU:HA	2.01	0.42
5:A:342:PHE:CZ	5:A:368:LEU:HD21	2.55	0.42
2:L:13:VAL:HB	2:L:78:LEU:HD13	2.02	0.42
3:C:6:GLU:OE2	3:C:92:CYS:N	2.53	0.41
3:C:36:TRP:NE1	3:C:80:LEU:HB2	2.35	0.41
3:C:142:VAL:HG11	3:C:150:VAL:HG11	2.02	0.41
5:A:497:PHE:CE2	5:A:507:PRO:HB3	2.55	0.41
2:L:169:LYS:HE2	2:L:169:LYS:HB2	1.85	0.41
3:C:119:PRO:HD3	3:C:200:HIS:HD1	1.85	0.41
1:H:11:VAL:HG21	1:H:147:PRO:HG3	2.03	0.41
1:H:144:ASP:HB3	1:H:175:LEU:HD23	2.03	0.41
3:C:144:ASP:HA	3:C:175:LEU:HB3	2.01	0.41
4:D:125:LEU:HD12	4:D:125:LEU:HA	1.93	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	218/222 (98%)	212 (97%)	6 (3%)	0	100	100
2	L	217/220 (99%)	213 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
3	C	216/220 (98%)	213 (99%)	3 (1%)	0	100	100
4	D	211/214 (99%)	207 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
5	A	193/205 (94%)	189 (98%)	4 (2%)	0	100	100
All	All	1055/1081 (98%)	1034 (98%)	21 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	185/187 (99%)	185 (100%)	0	100	100
2	L	194/195 (100%)	194 (100%)	0	100	100
3	C	184/186 (99%)	184 (100%)	0	100	100
4	D	184/185 (100%)	184 (100%)	0	100	100
5	A	168/177 (95%)	168 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	915/930 (98%)	915 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (6) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	L	31	ASN
2	L	155	GLN
3	C	164	HIS
4	D	137	ASN
4	D	138	ASN
5	A	501	ASN

5.3.3 RNA (i)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

2 monosaccharides are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
6	NAG	B	1	5,6	14,14,15	0.75	0	17,19,21	1.14	2 (11%)
6	NAG	B	2	6	14,14,15	0.77	1 (7%)	17,19,21	1.69	1 (5%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
6	NAG	B	1	5,6	-	2/6/23/26	0/1/1/1
6	NAG	B	2	6	-	1/6/23/26	0/1/1/1

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
6	B	2	NAG	C1-C2	2.29	1.55	1.52

All (3) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
6	B	2	NAG	C1-O5-C5	6.18	120.47	112.19
6	B	1	NAG	O5-C1-C2	-2.54	107.36	111.29
6	B	1	NAG	C4-C3-C2	2.13	114.13	111.02

There are no chirality outliers.

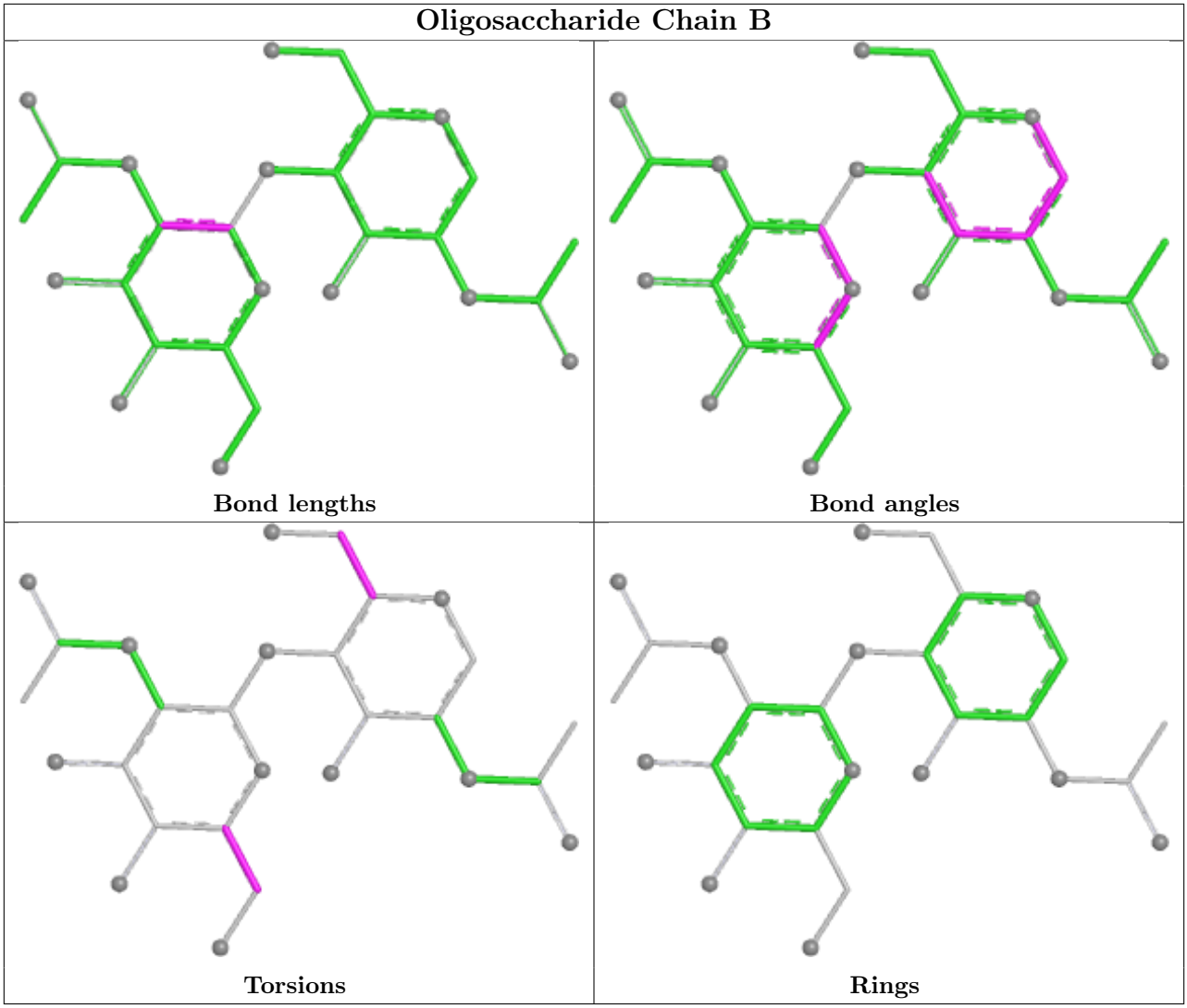
All (3) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
6	B	1	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6
6	B	1	NAG	C4-C5-C6-O6
6	B	2	NAG	O5-C5-C6-O6

There are no ring outliers.

No monomer is involved in short contacts.

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for oligosaccharide.



5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	H	220/222 (99%)	-0.26	0	100	100	38, 63, 83, 108	0
2	L	219/220 (99%)	-0.17	0	100	100	40, 70, 95, 120	0
3	C	218/220 (99%)	-0.27	0	100	100	36, 56, 86, 102	0
4	D	213/214 (99%)	-0.22	0	100	100	38, 58, 80, 97	0
5	A	195/205 (95%)	0.06	2 (1%)	79	64	41, 62, 104, 128	0
All	All	1065/1081 (98%)	-0.18	2 (0%)	92	85	36, 62, 92, 128	0

All (2) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
5	A	371	SER	2.5
5	A	420	ASP	2.5

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

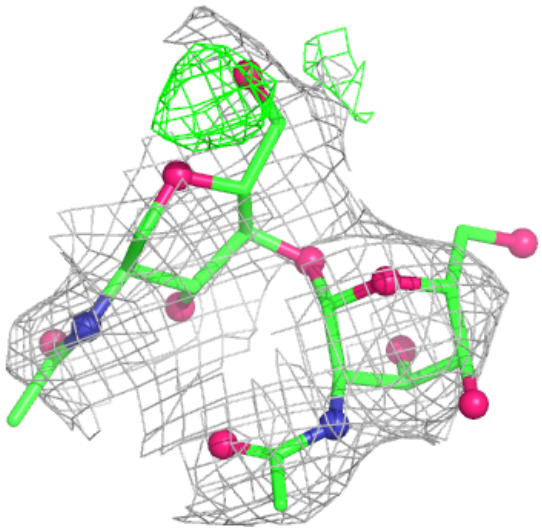
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
6	NAG	B	1	14/15	-	-	80,118,133,142	0
6	NAG	B	2	14/15	-	-	84,132,143,143	0

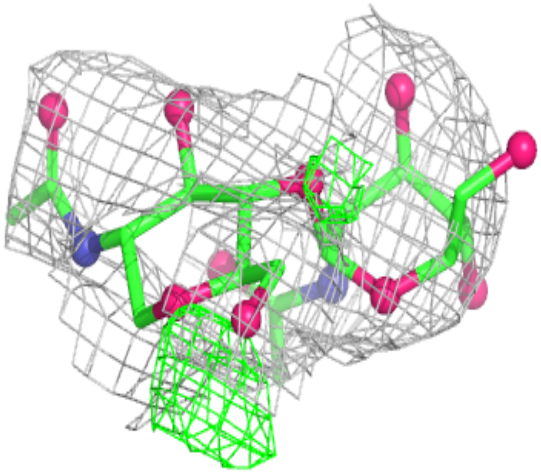
The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density for oligosac-

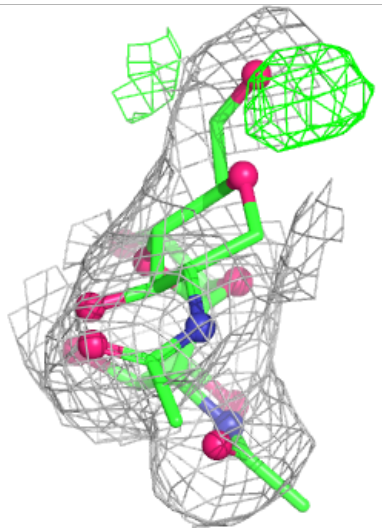
charide. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

Electron density around Chain B:

$2mF_o$-DF_c (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative) and green (positive)







6.4 Ligands

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers

There are no such residues in this entry.